

OPERATION ALERT

September 18, 1959

FROM: Robert E. Kerper, Jr.

TO: My friends who would like to help fight communism but who need a
"Do It Yourself Program."

Recently I added to my library a very excellent book entitled, "A GUIDE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION" by Anthony T. Bouscaren, Associate Professor of Political Science at Marquette University, presently on a leave of absence in order to serve on the staff of the National War College in Washington, D. C. I thought you might be interested in a few high lights from his book, which I highly recommend as worthwhile reading.

"Communism, says Anthony Bouscaren, is everybody's business. Plotted behind the walls of the Kremlin, directed by a handful of trained organizers, and innocently furthered by well-meaning "liberals," the Soviet plan for world domination threatens the very existence of the average citizen and his children. If the American way is to survive, the American people must mobilize to defend it against an army of ideas already battering at their doors."

"A GUIDE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION is a practical handbook for individuals and organizations to use in the struggle between freedom and enslavement. It outlines in plain terms the development of Communism and its basic doctrines, describes the techniques by which it comes to power, and fearlessly names persons, groups, and publications that are its tools. It describes the identifying marks of the Communist and the fellow-traveler--their manner of speaking, their activities, their associations. Most important to the reader, Mr. Bouscaren lists trustworthy books and magazines on Communism, gives names and addresses of outstanding anti-Communist organizations, and outlines specific measures that anyone can take to defend democracy."

"A non-technical, informative study, this book is primarily for the man in the street, whose thinking and action will, in the long run, win or lose the war against the 'masters of deceit'."

WHAT YOU CAN DO TO HELP FIGHT COMMUNISM

A. KNOW YOUR ENEMY

1. Subscribe to a good newsletter or magazine specializing on Communist exposure which gives facts and suggestions on Communism.
2. Read one or more books on Communism each month.
3. See that books and periodicals exposing Communism are in school and public libraries.
4. Bring good lecturers to your community.
5. Ask opinion-influencing media, such as newspapers, magazines, and radio, to carry useful material on Communism. Praise them when they do so.
6. Be sure that your local bookstores feature good books exposing Communism.

B. STOP, LOOK, AND LISTEN

1. Be on the alert for Communist sympathizers in your community, especially those who can mold youth or public opinion. . . .
2. Be as cautious in sponsoring movements as you would be in signing a business contract. Look before you sign or join.
3. Find out from reputable sources, such as Counterattack, Alert, or the American Legion about Communist sympathizers in the entertainment field. When sure of the facts protest to sponsors about such employment.
4. Identify public officials and policies displaying softness towards Communism. Demand a more patriotic attitude.
5. Ask questions before you send your children to a college or university. Avoid schools which tolerate pro-Communist professors. Bring this subject up at alumni meetings. Find out what is being taught in schools you support.
6. Urge bookstores not to feature books which aid Communism, even though their authors may not be Party members.

WHAT YOU CAN DO TO HELP FIGHT COMMUNISM (cont'd.)

C. BE ACTIVE

1. Support organizations which are fighting Communist infiltration. Suggest that schools give students practice in parliamentary law and practice, so that these students can run their organizations and papers without Communist infiltration.
2. Assist, as your position allows, efforts to free labor unions from Communist control or to prevent such infiltration.
3. Get the habit of writing to newspapers, magazines, and public officials to protest aid to Communism. Praise sound anti-Communist moves. Write at once: delayed letters are rarely written.
4. Demand enforcement of existing laws designed to control Communism.
5. Give and get financial support for competent private groups fighting Communism.
6. Coordinate on a local level the anti-Communist activities of private groups. Urge joint action on higher levels. Favor small but active committees.
7. Report evidence of espionage and sabotage to the F.B.I.
8. Urge that schools and universities teach facts about Communism.
9. Take a strong and informed interest in American foreign policy.
10. Publicize activities of Communist fronts in your community. Be sure of your facts. Get advice on libel.
11. Have the courage to act in face of possible smears and slander from Communist sympathizers. Support patriotic ex-Communists who co-operate with the F.B.I.
12. Be alert regarding Communist efforts to promote racial or religious bigotry or to infiltrate minority groups. . . .
13. Check "peace" groups. Do they take the stand that Russia is always right and we are always wrong? . . . Communists are also promoting appeasement in the guise of peace.
14. Never use the term "Communist" loosely or inaccurately. Misuse of the term only gains friends for Communism.
15. Consider anti-Communist action as your personal responsibility. What is everybody's business is often never done. But organized efforts can be more effective and efficient.

From "A GUIDE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION" by Anthony T. Bouscaren

EIGHT GUIDES TO DETERMINE MEMBERSHIP
IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY

Butler-Humphrey Act Section 5

Communist Control Act

1. Has the accused been listed as a member in any . . . document of the organization?
2. Has the accused made financial contribution to the organization?
3. Has the accused made himself subject to the discipline of the organization?
4. Has the accused executed the orders, plans, or directives of the organization?
5. Has the accused been accepted to his knowledge as a member of the organization?
6. Has the accused communicated . . . directives or plans of the organization?
7. Has the accused indicated by word, action, conduct, writing . . . the objectives or purposes of the organization?
8. Has the accused participated in the activities, planning, actions . . . of the organization?

From "A GUIDE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION" by Anthony T. Bouscaren
Chapter 14.

HOW TO SPOT A COMMUNIST FRONT

1. Since Communist fronts must start with a working nucleus of party members or reliable sympathizers and since the party depends for its continual control of these organizations upon this nucleus, the presence of certain names frequently found as sponsors and officials is often a good clue.
2. Does the organization receive publicity and promotion in Communist publications?
3. Does the organization hold meeting in halls used by Communist organizations, or does it have its offices in premises ordinarily used by Communist organizations?
4. Is literature of the Communist party or other front organizations to be found at headquarters and at meetings?
5. Are speakers and entertainers employed who are frequently associated with other Communist fronts or with the Communist party or its press?
6. Are facilities used in common with the Communist party or its front organizations (printers--see printers' union label--mimeograph services, addressing, stationers, picnic grounds, accountants, real-estate agents, doctors, lawyers, artists, promotion agents, public-relations counselors, radio commentators, etc.)?
7. Great care should be taken in determining the character of those who actually run the organization, ignoring such figureheads as the honorary chairman. What is the loyalty record of the executive secretary, president, and functioning members of the executive committee, members of the staff, the organization secretary, educational director, editor, etc.?
8. Does the organization, and especially its official organ, follow the Communist party line on issues and campaigns publicized in the Daily Worker? Does it invariably support and defend the Soviet Union? Does it adhere to its avowed purpose or inject issues of the above character?
9. Does the organization co-operate with other fronts and with the Communist party in election campaigns, May Day parades, peace campaigns, petitions, tag days, and other projects promoted in the Daily Worker?

HOW TO SPOT A COMMUNIST FRONT (cont'd.)

10. Does the organization co-operate with Communist-controlled unions?
11. Does the organization furnish direct or indirect revenue to the Communist party, its publications, its fronts or establishments, through orders for printing, stationery, advertisements, donations, and services of various kinds?
12. Is the organization repudiated as Communist-controlled by such outstanding organizations as the American Federation of Labor, the American Legion, or its own former constituents? What is its history? How long has it existed?
13. Does it furnish financial statements issued by unknown and unreliable public accountants?
14. Is the organization actually controlled by its membership or by an outside Communist clique or group?
15. Does it interchange mailing lists with the Communist party, its front organizations, or its publications?

From "A GUIDE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION" by Anthony T. Bouscaren

Chapter 14.

Memorandum from

Robert E. Kerper, Jr.

October 5, 1959

Well, the old "Master of Deceit", Mr. Khrushchev, is back in Russia after his recent visit to the U.S.A. I imagine as much "Monday morning quarter-backing" has been done on the subject of his visit as on any subject in recent years. There are those in high places (not necessarily the mountain of Pittsburgh) that feel his visit was a good thing and there are those who feel that a certain amount of harm was done by this visit,

Mr. Khrushchev may have fooled some of our people with his "charm" and excellent techniques of propaganda. He is a past master of the art of planting the Communist philosophy at the right place and at just the right time. To help him do this, he had some top soviet propagandists accompany him on his trip.

Although he may have been successful in lulling some of our more naive citizens further into a sense of false security, I believe for the most part, he has caused us to be even more on our guard.

It is your responsibility, as one of our country's influential opinion leaders, to be sure your public's know exactly what is going on and why we must maintain a ceaseless guard. You must remind your publics of Khrushchev's often-declared expectation that his system will soon dominate the world and of his history of broken promises and liquidations which make him a completely unreliable person.

I urge you to look into, and become familiar with, Communist objection, philosophy and techniques so that, as an informed American you can keep on your guard against the insidious Communist conspiracy.

R. E. K.

By now I hope that you have purchased the book "A GUIDE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION" by Anthony T. Bouscaren, as suggested in my memo to you of September 18th. If you have not been able to get this book locally, you can obtain it by writing to the Book Marker Inc., Box 101, Murray Hill Station, New York 16, New York. The price is \$4.00.

* * * * *

I thought you might be interested in learning of some other excellent periodicals in the field of Anti-Communism. Many of these are listed in Professor Bouscaren's book.

"THE FIRING LINE" - The American Legion's excellent publication is prepared and distributed by:

The National Americanism Commission
of
The American Legion
P. O. Box 1055
Indianapolis, Indiana

This is a bi-monthly publication and the subscription rate is \$3.00 per year.

"COUNTERATTACK" - This is another periodical that you would find most informative. It is published by: —

American Business Consultants, Inc.
J. G. Keenan, President
42 Broadway
New York 4, New York

This publication was established about 12 years ago by former FBI and government intelligence agents. It comes out every other-week. If you would like to know more about the new line the Communist party USA is using to capture the Negroes of America; or if you would like to be informed of the key features by Hollywood Communists toward establishing themselves in key positions in the entertainment field, "Counter-attack" will give you this information. I suggest you investigate a subscription to this publication in your effort to join the fight against Communism.

"NATIONAL REVIEW" - This is also an excellent publication. It is published by:

Mr. William A. Rusher
211 E. 37th Street
New York 16, New York

Mr. William A. Rusher is a former member of the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee and a former Attorney. This publication is edited by Mr. William F. Buckley, Jr.

* * * * *

Other publications listed by Mr. Bouscaren in his book are:

<u>"THE FREEMAN"</u>	-	The Foundation for Economic Education, Inc. Irvington-on-Hudson New York
<u>"HUMAN EVENTS"</u>	-	408 1st Street, S.E. Washington 3, D. C.
<u>"GUARDPOST"</u>	-	Veterans of Foreign Wars Wire Building Washington, D. C.
<u>"FREE WORLD REVIEW"</u>	-	P. O. Box 1254 New York 8, N. Y.
<u>"NATIONAL REPUBLIC"</u>	-	511 11th Street, N.W. Washington, D. C.

* * * * *

Government publications that you should look into are:

"100 THINGS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT COMMUNISM" -
Published on March 14, 1951.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A." - A handbook for
Americans; December 21, 1955.

"SCOPE OF SOVIET ACTIVITY IN THE U.S." - 1956-1958.

"ORGANIZED COMMUNISM IN THE U.S." - Revised May, 1958.

"GUIDE TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS" -
April 12, 1957.

I believe most of the above publications are available through the Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

* * * * *

If you haven't read the books:

"MASTERS OF DECEIT" - by J. Edgar Hoover

"WHAT EVERY CITIZEN SHOULD KNOW ABOUT COMMUNISM" -
by Harry Overstreet

I urge you to add them to your library.

Robert E. Kerper, Jr.

REK:lad

FOR . . . BUSINESSMEN

EDUCATORS

CIVIC LEADERS

"Operation Alert"

A Study Of International Communism And Its Threat To America

COMPILED BY:

ROBERT E. KERPER, JR.

In Cooperation With

L. A. Whitney Associates, Inc.

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- PREFACE -

In compiling the data for this look at International Communism we have gathered information from a variety of sources. All of the material is from recognized authorities in the field and includes data from J. Edgar Hoover's book, "Masters of Deceit", Anthony T. Bouscaren's book, "A Guide to Anti-Communist Action", Dr. Raymond Miller's book, "Can Capitalism Compete", and Richard Cardinal Cushing's booklet, "Questions and Answers on Communism". In addition, we have used material from the Government publications of the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

I have had occasion to attend the National Strategy Seminars in Town Hall, New York City and data is included from notes, including portions of addresses by Rep. Craig Hosmer (R-Calif.); A. E. Johansen (R.-Mich.); Col. William R. Kintner, Foreign Policy Research, University of Pennsylvania; and Frank R. Barnett, Director of Research of the Richardson Foundation.

It is our hope that eventually this digest will serve to acquaint leaders of business, industry, community and civic groups, with the menace of Communism and provide some concrete answers to what they must do to combat it.

L. A. Whitney Associates of New York, nationally known programmers of visual aid materials, are working on the reduction of this material into effective visual aid presentations that can be used in the form of film strip and flannel board presentations for use in industry, the military and in other various segments of our American communities to help create an understanding of Communism and its threat to our way of life.

It is suggested that this program be used in conjunction with a positive program that effectively explains our American Free Enterprise System (capitalism) such as the HOBSO (How Our Business System Operates) of the National Association of Manufacturers.

R. E. K.

"The cancerous growth of Communism is not receding, but is advancing, both internationally and domestically at an alarming rate. The ignorance of Communism is our greatest weakness in today's total struggle. In order to stem the tide of worldwide Communism, Americans must first understand the basic elements of this revolutionary conspiracy in the same manner that the criminologist studies crime - not for the purpose of emulating the criminals, but in order to cope with crime."

Chairman, Francis E. Walter
House Committee on Un-American Activities
January 25, 1960

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I. INTRODUCTION

- (1) Our problem as a nation is to achieve an understanding of the dangers we face from international Communism so we may develop intelligent and effective means to combat those dangers.

It requires the relinquishment of many out-dated concepts which are inapplicable to the world situation today. It demands original, hard thinking to replace them with concepts that are realistic in relation to facts as they are, rather than as we may wishfully think them to be.

For instance, we must accept the concept of a bi-polar world in which the USSR and the USA represent the poles. No longer is the world the "family of nations" as conceived by late 19th and early 20th century thinking.

We must regard international Communism which opposes us as (1) the force described by Marx, Engels, and Lenin, and, as (2) the force of Russian nationalism. The two are, in fact, in combination.

This discussion seeks to define and analyze only some of the background involved, only some of the strategy and tactics applicable, and only a few of the cold war techniques utilized to advance Communist objectives. Necessarily only a few, because altogether they are as vast as the problem itself.

Light was shed on a facet of our problem by President Eisenhower in his recent State of the Union Message by saying:

"We live. . .in a sea of semantic disorder in which old labels no longer faithfully describe. Police states are called 'people's democracies'. Armed conquest of free people is called 'liberation'. Such slippery slogans make more difficult the problem of communicating true faith, facts and beliefs."

To the President's list we can surely add the word "democracy" which means "Communism" to the Communists and the opposite to us. Indeed, today, such fundamental words as "peace", "friendship", "war" and many others are no longer meaningful without rather extensive qualification.

"Peace" has come to mean, rather than a state of tranquility amongst nations, a misty goal as legendary as the Seven Cities of Cibola. In terms of relationships between nations, "friendship" hardly can be recognized as meaning what the dictionary describes as a "mutual regard cherished by kindred minds." "War must be qualified by the adjectives "hot" and "cold" and the line between tension, strife, and war is illusory.

INTRODUCTION (continued)

In his editorial appearing in the April, 1959 issue of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin. Director J. EDGAR HOOVER declared:

"To an alarming and shameful degree, the present apathy of many Americans to the Communist threat gives mute testimony to the success of this deceitful Red plot. Enjoying the liberty and plenty of America, these people seem unable or unwilling to learn from the plight of the enslaved millions in the Red-conquered countries."

* * * * *

President Eisenhower said:

"As long as the Communist empire continues to seek world domination we shall * * * face threats to the peace * * *. We * * * will continue to live in a period where emergencies manufactured by the Soviet follow one another like beads on a string."

* * * * *

- (2) The Honorable Francis E. Walter, Chairman of the House Un-American Activities Committee, points out that many people think Communism and its influence is comparable to two or three drops of red ink dropped into a large jug of water. The ink is immediately and completely diluted by the water and not even discolors the water. Many people, he points out, mistakenly think this is the way Communism works in any country in the world. And he adds:

"It is because of this false concept as to the nature of communism that we frequently hear that we in the United States have nothing much to fear from the Communist Party because it has only some few thousand members who are overwhelmingly outnumbered by the membership of the two great political parties in this country."

This, Mr. Walter adds,

"Is a false, misleading and dangerous"

concept of Communism. He points out that Communists constitute only three percent of the population in Soviet Russia.

"A truer analogy (is) a vast and complicated electrical wiring system. This wiring system . . . can be short-circuited by a single disruption at a control point. Translate this concept into the realities of Communism in action and you behold 33 million Communists in a world-wide network, controlling 40% of the population of this globe -- 900 million people, and honeycombing at vital control centers the societies of the remaining 60% of the globe."

- (4) The Communists have missionaries for their materialistic state concept of life, and to date they are succeeding. We have been too smug and content, as individuals, to think that we were on the right side and that ultimately we would win. Perhaps we will in the centuries ahead. We have felt that communism would sink of its own weight. We forget, sometimes, that time is of the essence. We are in a new world, and the sooner we recognize this, the better.

* * * * *

"I think it is important that Americans have a better understanding of Communism and its ideas so they may better comprehend its weaknesses as well as the threat it presents to free societies."

Richard Nixon, Vice Pres.
September 2, 1959

II a. THE FREE WORLD VS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM

What Does Communism Mean?

- (3) A. Literally it means the common ownership of all material goods: No private, individual ownership of wealth, property or productive goods.
- B. It is based on a world view called "dialectial materialism," which seeks to interpret the world as coming into being without God and to prove that He does not exist.

Why is the Basic Teaching of Marx Called Dialectical Materialism?

- A. Materialism denies the existence of any non-material reality such as God, the soul, and the world of the spirit. "The only reality is matter" is a constant Communist refrain. Marx used the scientific fact that the matter of the universe is in constant motion, often evolving into new forms of mineral, plant, and organic life to prove that this also applies to the basic creation of life and the origin of the human mind. How life and reason ever developed from atoms and molecules of mere matter Marx does not and cannot explain. Nor can he tell us how the motion which he makes so much of can come into existence without a First Mover, namely, Almighty God.
- B. The Dialectic according to Marx is the logic or "method" of his theory of materialism. It supposedly rules the inevitable laws of nature, society, and right thinking. It is based on the false assumption that every idea (and every development in nature and history) contains within itself its opposite or denial.

* * * * *

- (4) "Communism" may be compared metaphorically to a slender stream flowing from the past into the present having been polluted by Marx, Lenin, and Stalin with the poison of fraud, falsehood, and deception, and fed by the criminal inventions of the Kremlin until the spark of original truth in it is no longer discernible, so that "communism" today is the convenient and inexhaustible reservoir of imposture and entrapment wherewith to delude, ensnare, and enslave mankind.

* * * * *

- (5) How much has been gained in the expansion of the international Communist movement through wars, fifth columns, and diplomacy can readily be seen by comparing the Soviet Union in 1939 with the Soviet empire of today. In 1939, the U.S.S.R. comprised 8,000,000 square miles of territory, with a population of 170,000,000; today the empire extends to 16,000,000 square miles of territory and a population of 970,000,000. Continued Communist aggressiveness in the Middle East and Far East makes it clear that Moscow has not abandoned its long-term goal of conquering the world. Aggressive and warlike Soviet behavior confirms the Soviet Mein Kampf: As far as the Kremlin is concerned, peaceful coexistence between the international Communist movement and the non-Soviet realm is impossible; wars and revolutions instigated by the Soviet leaders will continue until the Communist version of "peace" (a world Soviet Union) is achieved. As Khrushchev once told a Western leader: "We will bury you."

(15)

An Asiatic conqueror stands on our frontier. Owing to science, the Atlantic Ocean is no wider than the Rio Grande. Owing to technology, the Pacific is no broader than Lake Michigan; and the wastelands of the North can be bridged in a few hours' flight. We Americans are face to face with the descendants of Genghis Khan.

Propaganda has always been a tool of the conqueror. In the age of radio, television and mass literacy, however, political warfare has become a primary weapon. The Communists, like the Nazis before them, use the strategy of terror to frighten the West into inaction, to promote class warfare and thus divide and conquer, to encourage neutrals to ride the Soviet wave of the future. The danger of the Russian sputnik is not just that it means Moscow can probably put a missile on New York or, in the near future, aim atomic guns at Pittsburgh and Detroit from a platform in outer space.

Sputnik is a symbol of successful Socialism. All over the world, intellectuals and politicians -- already half in love with Marx -- are saying:

"If Socialism can do such wonderful things in science, why not give it another chance with business? If Communism is efficient in the laboratory, let's try it in our factories. If Marxism can plan a sputnik and build so many splendid schools of engineering, we must have social planning and social engineering for every part of our society. Capitalism is obsolete."

Despite the record of American enterprise, millions of people -- including some in this country -- will believe that propaganda. Why? Because very few Americans can articulate what it is we really stand for. We perform, but performance is not enough in an age of mass media. The Communists capture the slogans, manipulate the symbols, pervert the communications. The facts are on our side; but facts don't necessarily move men to action. More often, men are motivated by theories, by hopes and hatreds, by envy, fear or inspiration. The Communists have done their homework in the human subconscious. From superstitions and buried emotions and bedrock beliefs, they have mixed the weapons of fourth dimensional warfare.

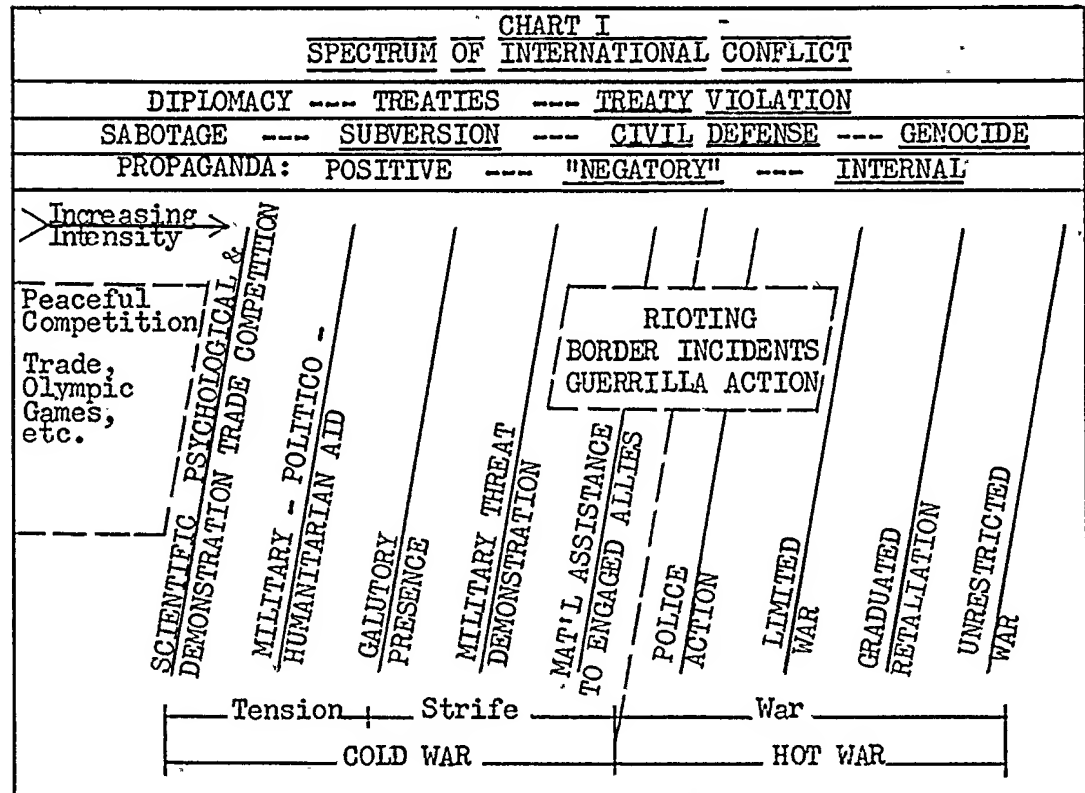
(1)

II b. SPECTRUM OF CONFLICT

It has become the style to identify both cold war and hot war by varying degrees of intensity (See Chart 1).

Cold war in its present stylized spectrum ranges from Scientific Demonstration and Psychological and Trade Competition, to Military-Politic-Humanitarian Aid, to Salutary Presence, to Military Threat Demonstration, to Material Assistance to Engaged Allies. Hot war, in the same style, ranges from Police Action, to Limited War, to Graduated Retaliation, to Unrestricted War.

Somewhere between them fall such modern-day instruments of national power as Rioting, Border Incidents and Guerrilla Warfare. Whether or not these phrases are accurately descriptive or properly positioned within the spectrum is immaterial to our understanding of the world today. What is material -- even fundamental -- is that we recognize and accept three basic facts:



Facts of International Life

First: In the implementation of external policies there exists a spectrum of conflict ranging from least violent to most violent; and, the rational selection at any particular moment of the degree of violence with which a nation will act is a calculated balance between:

- a. The risks involved in taking that degree of action; and
- b. The risks involved in not taking it.

Second, the effectiveness of any less violent action in the spectrum, as well as the capacity to resist blackmail, nuclear or otherwise, depends upon the believability of a nation's willingness to engage in the most violent action, if on rational calculation, that step is required.

Third, the spectrum of conflict spans the full scope of human activities -- from sports competition to thermo-nuclear war. Thus it represents a protracted conflict, a title invented by the Master Communist, Mao Tse-Tung, himself.

These basic concepts are both the foundation to comprehension of cold war problems and the keystones for an overall defense structure which can deal with them effectively. They serve the Communist the identical purposes from their own points of view. The principal difference between us is that they have understood them and built them, while we have lagged in this regard.

III. SOVIET STRATEGY OF PROTRACTED CONFLICT

- (6) The Communist plan is the strategy of protracted conflict. A hard look at protracted conflict -- at its meaning, at its historical development, at the many ways it is currently used against us to forward the aims of a relentless enemy -- might provide us with a key for survival.

The term "protracted conflict" was first used by Mao Tse-tung, whose recent retirement as active head of the Red Chinese Government should not be construed as a sign of the diminution either of his enormous political power or his deserved reputation as one of the most important strategic thinkers of modern times. Mao's term aptly describes the multi-front, multi-weapons nature of Communist operations. Most generally, it is, by its very name, a method of conflict whereby weaker powers, in time, gain the strength necessary to overcome stronger ones. This strength is gained not only through warfare -- which is often, in fact, a last resort -- but through other, subtler means of conflict as well: political, economic and even psychological. It is a method requiring infinite patience; the purpose of each action, military or otherwise, is not to gain an immediate smashing victory but rather to enhance the relative power position of the weaker at the expense of the stronger. The parallel to a game of chess is unmistakable. White's disadvantage is black's advantage. Poker players, as we are in the West, always hoping for the lucky draw, are helpless before it.

The Communist doctrine of conflict, then, synthesizes all the techniques which history has proved to be workable, everything from persuasion through coercion to the most modern forms of military warfare. While some of the doctrine's central concepts have been kept secret, a study of the record over the past half century clarifies the aims as well as the methods of the Communists. These seem to be: 1) undermining anti-Communist morale; 2) disrupting the social and economic structure of non-Communist nations; 3) weakening their military capabilities; 4) infiltrating and disrupting their institutions and organizations; 5) causing them to make false political and strategic decisions; 6) cultivating an unreal sense of security abroad; 7) creating local disaffections and internal crises which might induce a nation to acquiesce in a Communist "solution."

Essentially, the entire Communist concept of conflict boils down to a crystalline-hard summation. Gain strength by weakening your opponent; do unto your opponent exactly the opposite of what you want him to do unto you. This code calls for no moral indignation, as we of the West seem to need before we can take positive action. It simply involves a kind of ethics-in-reverse that has maddened us, addled us and left us apparently powerless to do anything appropriate about it. In short, protracted conflict is working precisely according to plan.

Our basic thesis is that the Communists depend more upon exploiting and aggravating conflicts than upon actually creating genuine revolutionary situations. Being, by nature of their doctrine, revolutionaries themselves, the Communists have been able to grasp, much better than we have, the nature of the revolutionary forces abroad in our age. They have been able to ride the wave of these forces and to harness their power to their own political purposes. These forces--emergent nationalism, rising economic expectations, population expansion, anticolonialism, and so forth--have been at work for a long time. The Communists, let us not forget, have meanwhile been carrying on agitation and conflict propaganda in many parts of the world for more than 40 years, and their labors are now beginning to bear fruit.

THE COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES IN THE STRATEGY OF PROTRACTED CONFLICT
COMPRISE THE INDIRECT APPROACH:

- (1) divert the enemy where they are weakest to where the Communists are the strongest
- (2) never show what their objective is
- (3) press the enemy continuously but back out when they become angry (Example: The Berlin Question)
- (4) obscure the reality (intervention of Russia into Guatemala in the American zone of security)
- (5) manoeuver to create constant tension and exploit every opportunity in areas where we are weak (Middle East) while bullying us into doing nothing in areas where they are weak (Eastern Europe)
- (6) alternation of war and peace themes
- (7) Pavlov's dog theory (ringing of bell when dog is hungry) is compared to conditioning of group or nation's reflexes
- (8) inverse the Golden Rule - prevent others from doing to you what you would do to them
- (9) postponing and delaying the final blow until the balance of power has shifted overwhelmingly to their side.

All the above mentioned methods are used to discover what real issues the United States will stand up against.

By the use of these techniques Russia can expand politically and geographically. They also feel that by trying to achieve technological mastery they will achieve political mastery and will show underdeveloped countries that Russia is the nation to follow because of its lead in technological and outer space discoveries.

- (9) James E. Dougherty, St. Joseph's College, said:

"In our study of protracted conflicts, we have been led to the conclusion that, since the Communists have been so successful in promoting conflicts all over the world, they will not now be willing to sit down and talk seriously about bringing the conflicts to an end.

"Communism is a dynamic movement. It must keep expanding. It must maintain its reputation as the most progressive movement in the world.

"It is unrealistic to think that the Communists will negotiate an end to world tensions, at least not until they really fear that they have pushed the West to the danger point, where the West would begin to offer effective resistance to communism at the level of global strategy."

HOT AND COLD WAR

- (7) There is no difference between cold and hot war. There is no essential difference between military and political means. They are all instruments of conflict, leading to the same objective of power accumulation. This is what the Clausewitzian philosophy means in the hands of the Communists.

IV. COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES

A. PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.

- (9) We think, first of all, that the Communists have made a very careful analysis of the psychology of the West. To a certain extent this analysis is based upon the data gathered from Pavlovian psychology. Pavlovian psychology is what we might call a psychology of conditioning. It seeks to control the behavioral responses of the subject through the careful application of stimuli.

Pavlov himself showed that some of the lessons learned in his experiments with animals have a certain applicability to men. Today, we recognize the fact that it is possible to condition the minds of men and to induce, through the repeated application of a certain stimulus, a desired response.

Our study of the protracted conflict strategy reveals that the Communists have learned, first of all, to refrain from furnishing the West with that kind of stimulus which is most likely to rally the West into vigorous counteraction. They are careful not to excite the West into taking decisive action.

Mr. Dougherty referred to the "planned misinformation" campaign that the Communists have carried on for many years to mislead the West about their industrial and technological progress, and warned the public against accepting the "Barnumized" deeds of Communist society.

(8) The psychological warfare strategy of the communist can be pretty well summed up in the following eleven point program:

1. Creation of a psychologically strong, obedient, disciplined, steadfast, and "iron-willed" leadership core which thinks and emotes in a certain way, in that way only and in that way for a long time regardless of obstacles.
2. The creation of a larger group of "oriented" propagandists who spread communist notions and are instrumental in creating and maintaining a suitable frame of reference which is imposed upon non-communists.
3. The creation in both groups of a burning sense of hatred.
4. Docility, discipline, and controllability of subject populations which must be commanded by the unopposed will of the party leadership.
5. The creation, in the ruling, upper and intellectual classes of non-communist societies of frustration, confusion, pessimism, guilt, fear, defeatism, hopelessness, and neuroses, in essence the psychological destruction of anti-communist leadership.
6. The splitting of a society into many competing and mutually hostile groups and the sapping of the spirit of loyalty, community, mutual helpfulness, positive expectation, and willingness to take risks and to act.
7. The creation and stimulation of an all-pervading sense of fear and anxiety, whether it be fastened onto the dangers of nuclear war, or physical terror, or professional, social and human ruin.
8. The capture of the time dimension in the sense that an expectation of cataclysm and no-progress under "capitalism" is established and paired with the affirmed expectation that the future belongs to communism.
9. The promise of relief from all troubles by means of an infallible as well as inevitable solution.
10. The semantic domination of intellectual, emotional and socio-political life as well as the semantic control of all political arguments.
11. The weakening and destruction of national consciences in the free world and the inculcation of bad conscience about firm opposition to communism and the ideals usurped and distorted by it.

* * * * *

While asserting that the Soviet Union and the Communists were "vastly superior" in waging psychological warfare, the political scientists said that there was no need for this condition to continue and that the roles could be reversed if the American public in general and particularly those in the communications field displayed more maturity and responsibility.

B. POLITICAL WARFARE.

- (13) A prodigious campaign of political subversion, clandestinely directed by a nationwide apparatus of Communist agents, menaces the entire security system of the United States. The essence of this campaign is the perversion of our democratic processes of government. If it continues unabated it promises the Kremlin a degree of success that never could have been achieved by the classic means of force and violence.

These facts were established beyond any contravention in a series of hearings conducted by the Committee on Un-American Activities, in principal cities throughout the United States, to inquire into Communist political subversion. The principal subject of the committee's investigation was the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, which has become the chief instrument of the Communist Party in its current efforts to destroy the Walter-McCarran Immigration and Nationality Act, the Internal Security Act, the Smith Act, and all other legislative and executive action aimed against the Kremlin's conspiratorial organization in the United States.

From the testimony of scores of witnesses who appeared before the Committee on Un-American Activities in this series of hearings, and the evidence contained in thousands of documents obtained by the committee, these six conclusions emerge with irrefutable clarity:

1. Political subversion has become a paramount instrument of the Communist Party's program of conquest in the United States.
2. The Communist Party, through the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born and the affiliate organizations of the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born has mobilized all of its resources to render ineffective the Immigration and Nationality Act and other legislation bearing upon the security of the United States.
3. By disguising its real purposes in fraudulently humane language, the Communist Party, through its affiliate organizations, succeeded in duping a great number of well-intentioned citizens into collaborating with the Communist Party in ignorance of its real objective.

4. Although various non-Communist organizations have advocated amendments to the Immigration and Nationality Act and other legislation concerning the security of the United States, the overwhelming mass of testimony and exhibits obtained by the Committee on Un-American Activities demonstrates that the spearhead of the overall drive for mutilation of this legislation is the Communist Party and its affiliates.
5. The Communist Party, through its camouflaged instruments of transmission, has subjected the platform committees of both major parties, State legislatures, and the Congress to letters, petitions, and personal appeals designed to fabricate the impression that a broad, popular sentiment exists for debilitating the Nation's immigration and security system.
6. Many of the proposals made in the United States Congress for major changes in the Immigration and Nationality Act and other security measures coincide with the expressed objectives of the Communist Party.

The confederate organizations of the Communist Party, by concealing their true aims, their origin and the political allegiance of their leadership, have been able to achieve considerable success. They have raised millions of dollars to finance the Kremlin's apparatus in the United States. They have been able to persuade great numbers of people that the campaign against the immigration and security programs is not a Communist program at all; and they have been able to create a climate of opinion in which attacks upon our immigration and security system are made to seem an enlightened course of action.

C. ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL WARFARE.

- (9) The West has always operated under the assumption that there is but one world economy, one world market. Since the communist system has come into being, we have in the world two international economies. From the end of the First World War until the end of the Second World War, it was simply a case of the U.S.S.R. versus the rest of the world.

The Soviets during that time pursued an economic policy which was designed to build up their own system. This involved importing all of the heavy equipment and machinery which they were able to purchase from the Western capitalistic system. They imported about \$8 billion worth of equipment from the West in the interwar period.

After the Second World War, the Communists moved into Eastern Europe and created Socialist economies there. They integrated these countries, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, into the Socialist economy. Prior to the war, all of those countries had carried on most of their trade with the West. Now, they have been locked into the Socialist bloc.

After 1949 China, which had always been looked upon by the Western capitalists as a limitless market for future productivity, was incorporated into the Socialist bloc. Bit by bit the Communists have been picking off these areas of the world, tearing them away from the Western capitalistic economy and integrating them into the Socialist economy. They have constructed an economic system that is beginning to furnish genuine competition to the Western economy.

The Communists are beginning to invade markets traditionally at the disposal of the European and American capitalistic states. Their drive into the underdeveloped countries of the world represents a preliminary effort to gain a foothold in these economies and enter into trade agreements which will gradually enable them to reorient those economies toward the Socialist bloc. This economic warfare is merely a prelude to the political reorientation of these countries. Egypt and Afghanistan are already exposed to Soviet political pressure.

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- (6) The Communists are attempting to achieve technological superiority in order to achieve political mastery of the world.

Although the United States has set up international information centers (Voice of America) and increased her work in the atomic field and in nuclear weapons, and still dominates in these fields, we are in danger of losing much of the territory we now own. Also, if Russia develops technically at the rate at which she has been (they already have more engineers than we), she would be the world leader in technology by 1970. The Marxist dialectical doctrine that better technology (i.e. the means of production) brings superiority is used as a basis for the emphasis placed on this subject.

D. MILITARY.

E. ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION

- (10) II As the number one target of world-wide Communism, the United States is the prime objective of Soviet espionage. Soviet defectors are unanimous in stating that between 70 and 80 per cent of Russian officials in the United States are members of the Red intelligence services. The importance that the USSR is currently attaching to the value of these intelligence agents is vividly borne out by the sharp increase in the number of Soviet diplomatic personnel assigned to the United States. In May, 1954, there were 212 Soviet officials in the United States. Five years later, that number has increased to 313 -- or an increase of almost 50 per cent!
- W44
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Soviet espionage activities in this country expose the fallacy of so-called "peaceful coexistence." In recent years, pseudo appeals for peace by Communists have been more than matched by intensified Communist espionage efforts in the United States. Using blackmail, bribery, and similar techniques, Communist agents, many with diplomatic immunity, are stepping up their efforts to obtain our military, scientific, and industrial secrets for use against us.

P3 W4

The Communist Party, USA, today is an integral part of the international Communist conspiracy and represents a very real danger to our freedom. It is composed of the true believers - the disciples, the hardcore militants for the Soviet Union - who stand by Communist Russia and sing its praise despite the terrible "inhumanity to man" which has been inflicted in various parts of the world by the Soviets and their satellites. "

P3 W4

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- (11) Espionage includes the collection of information which contributes to an evaluation the Nation's war potential and which may be used to advantage by an enemy in subversive activities and Armed Force attack. The very nature of many industries, for example, makes it difficult to conceal many phases of their operations. Phases that our enemies are always interested in.

Perhaps one of the most insidious types of espionage is that of obtaining from various sources a vast mass of detailed, accurate data relative to the vital facilities of this country, which may result in great loss to our industrial complex. This data may be developed piecemeal, through contribution of many agents whose fragmentary reports fit together like pieces of a jigsaw puzzle to complete a precise picture of the industrial system and structure.

Espionage agents specifically seek information such as the following:

1. Capacity, rate or production, industrial mobilization schedules, and details on orders on hand.
2. Specification of products.

3. Test records of newly developed items or equipment.
4. Sources of raw materials and components.
5. Destination of completed products and transportation routes.
6. Data on production records.
7. Critical points and possible methods of effective sabotage.
8. Measures in force for security and to prevent sabotage, such as, frequency of inspections by guards and their dependability.
9. Using "fronts", such as commercial concerns, travel agencies, import-export associations, scientific organizations, insurance agencies, business men's groups, and other organizations to obtain confidential information or pertinent statistical information which can be translated into strategic information.

* * * * *

SUBVERSION

- (1) It goes on all the time, everywhere, and is one of Communism's most potent techniques for implementing objectives. For example, in Latin-America Communism is attempting to leap-frog the Atlantic and take-over countries both by infiltration of existing governments and by seizing control of liberal revolutionary movements. Each year hundreds of Latins receive revolutionary training in Moscow and are sent back to work ceaselessly to replace lawful government with regimes dominated and controlled by international Communism.

The Cuban revolutionary movement daily evidences greater subservience to agents of the conspiracy. The cancer of Communism in Latin America was exposed in Peru where Vice President Nixon was mobbed and in Venezuela where he was stoned and spat upon.

If this subversion succeeds, we can expect Red missile bases almost within sight of our own Southern cities from which a destructive sneak attack upon the United States could originate. So to open up the United States to attack from the South -- additional to our present exposure from the East, West, and North -- would not alone imperil freedom in the Americas. The relative power of the free world and the Communist empire would become so drastically unbalanced that all Western Nations and thus Western civilization itself could be overwhelmed and destroyed.

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CUBA USED AS AN EXAMPLE IN SUBVERSIVE TECHNIQUES

(12) Here are ten steps or operations for the overthrow of a government without use of force. These steps were translated directly from Russian documents. You will recognize that these steps were used in Czechoslovakia and Cuba:

- Step 1 -- Operation National Anthem. Stir up hate against an external foe. This can be recognized in Cuba in the "hate America campaign".
- Step 2 -- Operation Unanimity. Formation of a possible front -- front organizations. A coalition of the right and left under Communist domination.
- Step 3 -- Operation Infiltration or Trojan Horse. In this operation the Communist's capture key cabinet posts and then train Communists to infiltrate into lower government positions.
- Step 4 -- Operation Nationalization. In this operation Communists infiltrate and take over a direction and management of labor industry.
- Step 5 -- Operation Smear. In this operation any individual or country opposed to Communism is smeared. All the newspapers in Cuba have been forced into following the Communist party line with the Communist newspaper "Hoy" leading the parade.
- Step 6 -- Operation Purge. In this operation all anti-Communists are either liquidated or exiled.
- Step 7 -- Operation Reichstadt. This fellow is the Nazi pattern of 1933 where a crisis is built internally with the blame put not on the Communists but on someone else.
- Step 8 -- Operation Coup. In this operation the country is virtually taken over by the Communists in its entirety.
- Step 9 -- Operation Plebiscite. Through a regulated vote, make a satellite state.
- Step 10-- Operation Russiafication. Make Russian citizens or good Communists out of citizens in country taken over.

V. COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE U.S.A.

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The conquest of the United States is the ultimate objective of Soviet foreign policy. Therefore, international Communism is constantly striving to weaken the United States internally and to isolate it in world affairs. Soviet propaganda portrays the United States as the bulwark of "decadent capitalism" and "imperialism," whose very existence makes war inevitable. So long as the United States remains non-Communist, Soviet leaders cannot rest, for their announced goal is the creation of a Soviet dictatorship in this country. America must, then be destroyed through the application of the most advanced techniques of cold and hot warfare.

William Z. Foster, leader of the American Communists, once declared under sworn testimony:

"When a Communist heads the government of the United States -- and that day will come just as surely as the sun rises -- the government will not be a capitalist government but a Soviet government, and behind this government will stand the Red Army to enforce the dictatorship of the proletariat."

American Communists consider themselves advance echelons of the Soviet army, preparing the way for "liberation." It is the task of the American Communists to weaken America through industrial strife, racial and religious conflicts, and infiltration into the key areas of influence: government, the mass media, industry, and education. This latter infiltration is to be accomplished (and has been accomplished in the past) largely through the intermediary of "front" organizations, that is, organizations which are controlled by the Communists but which appear to be merely "liberal" or "progressive." These fronts usually have an impressive list of sponsors recruited from the traditionally gullible "intellectuals" who are in a position to influence policies in government, the mass media, industry, and education, where outright Communist propaganda might be rejected. After the 1948 presidential election, J. Edgar Hoover, head of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, placed the number of non-Communist fellow travelers who worked for Communist fronts at 400,000. This meant that for every Communist there were available to the party ten Americans willing to work for the benefit of the Soviet Union, without, however, accepting the risks and responsibilities of actual party membership.

The American Communists are not just another political party. They admit that their first allegiance is to the Soviet Union and international Communism. By their ideology and their actions, they have placed themselves outside the limits of the "loyal opposition." Contrary to the behavior of other Americans, the Communists follow the lead of the Soviet Union and international Communism blindly and without deviation.

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Testifying before the House Subcommittee on Appropriations on February 5, 1959, Federal Bureau of Investigation Director J. EDGAR HOOVER characterized the Communist Party, U.S.A., "as the largest single subversive organization in the United States." MR. HOOVER revealed that while the Communist movement "poses a formidable domestic threat to our democracy," "there is "every indication that its vicious behind-the-scenes tactical efforts to infiltrate all segments of American society will continue with unrelenting vigor in the future."

1960
appropriation

COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP

According to the latest official FBI figures as of January 1, 1957, CPUSA membership was 17,360. It is interesting to note that "when the Communist Party was at its peak in the United States (80,000 in 1944) it was stronger in numbers than the Soviet Party was at the time it seized power in Russia." Commenting on the size of CPUSA membership, the American Bar Association (ABA) recently stated, "it is just as false to measure the strength of Communism in the United States by comparing the small number of Party members with the large number of non-Communists as it would be to measure the seaworthiness of a ship by comparing the area of its holes with the area of its hull. A few strategically placed holes can sink the largest ship."

103
p. 5
p. 103

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(5)

The great majority of Americans are non-Communists (neither pro-Communist nor anti-Communist). The minority consists of smaller groups in the population: (1) those who are Communists or who follow the lead of the Communists (as, for instance, the one million Americans who voted for the Progressive party in 1948) and (2) those Americans who are sufficiently concerned about Communist gains on a global basis since 1944 to do something about the situation. Unfortunately, however, whereas the Communists in the United States have trained young Americans at such schools as the Jefferson School in New York and the California Labor School in San Francisco, the anti-Communists, until recently, have no such schools. Indeed, the overwhelming majority of students in the United States never learn anything about the reality of Communism in the classroom. This, together with a general lack of knowledge about United States government and history, led many American prisoners of war in Korea to collaborate with their Communist captors. These were the so-called "progressives."

V. a. COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATION - USA

THE THREE LEVELS OF POWER

(10) The Party's organizational structure may be likened to layers in a pyramid, one placed on top of the other.

1. The top level centers around national headquarters and contains the Party's policy-making organs:

- (1) National Committee;
- (2) National Executive Committee; and
- (3) National Administrative Committee.

With ruthless hand this echelon rules the Communist Party, USA. The designation given here is the current arrangement, which is always subject to change. The Party never hesitates to reshuffle its top administrative bodies, changing their names and sizes. For many years, for example, it had national officers: National Chairman, William Z. Foster, and General Secretary, Earl Browder and, later, Eugene Dennis. The power remains, however, in the hands of a small minority.

2. The second or middle-level contains the many administrative organs that implement the decisions of the inner hierarchy:

- (1) Various commissions and departments;
- (2) Special organizers; and
- (3) Front groups.

3. The bottom or third level is broad and extensive and contains all the subordinate regional and local units in the Party: that is, district organizations, and, in turn, various state, county, city, section, and club setups. This level encompasses the entire nation.

National headquarters is located in a three-story, twenty-foot-wide, brownstone building at 23 West 26th Street, New York City, just off Broadway. A pygmy amid Manhattan's towering skyscrapers, with iron bars shielding the bottom-floor windows, this American Kremlin is the symbol of communist power in our country. Here meetings are held and important decisions made. The national

office occupies the third floor and penthouse; the New York State Communist Party is on the first and second floors. However, the 1957 Party convention authorized shifting national offices to Chicago.

LEVEL 1: THE HIGH COMMAND

The real power of the Party rests in the National Committee. This committee, "elected" by the national and state conventions, is responsible for running the Party between conventions as provided by the constitution.)". 137 OK

LEVEL 2: THE SPECIAL UNITS

"The attack weapons of the Communist Party are contained in the middle layer, the commissions and departments to carry out the decisions of the inner clique. 137 OK

Communist leaders view American life not as a vast, uniform whole but as a series of different segments, each, in its own way, open to the appeal of communism. There are, for instance, farmers with their special problems, trade-union members, and groups with special interests related to nationality, youth, and race. Communists realize that a single program, slanted to appeal to all groups at once, will not work. To be effective, communist propaganda must be tailored to fit specific problems. What are a group's dissatisfactions, desires and aims?...The fact that programs designed for different groups are often mutually contradictory makes no difference to communists. The main point is to attract followers and stir up discontent in as many areas as possible. 137 OK

LEVEL 3: REGIONAL AND LOCAL UNITS

This layer provides the broad base for the pyramid and includes the remainder of the Party structure. The United States is divided into Communist Party districts, some of which have jurisdiction over more than one state. The Ohio State Communist Party, directed principally from Cleveland, Ohio, for example, includes the states of Ohio and Kentucky and West Virginia's four northern "panhandle" counties. 141

Communist membership is strongest in the Northeast section of the United States. The greatest concentration of Communist Party members is in the area of New York City. Other states having large numbers of communists are California, Illinois, 141

New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Washington, Connecticut, Michigan, and Massachusetts. Few members, relatively speaking, reside in Southern and Rocky Mountain states. 1

141 OK

V. b. WHO ARE THE COMMUNISTS?

THE COMMUNIST PARTY, USA, WORKS DAY AND NIGHT TO FURTHER
THE COMMUNIST PLOT IN AMERICA.

- (10) "Virtually invisible to the non-communist eye, unhampered by time, distance, and legality, this bolshevik transmission is in progress. The Communist Party, USA, is bolshevizing its membership and creating communist puppets throughout the country. The American Party, in the Kremlin's eyes, has for its objective the ultimate seizure of power in America and, to accomplish this purpose, it seeks to "educate" in the ways of communism all who will listen.
- 81 OK

To appreciate the deadly seriousness of this process, the American citizen must see how the Communist Party, USA, by its every act, often without fanfare or newspaper headlines, is creating a corps of dedicated Party members, supported in many ways by United States citizens who have been infected or misled in one way or another.

81 OK

Millions of Americans have wondered how the communists gain support. Frequently they seem to wield influence entirely out of proportion to their actual numbers.

81 OK

Party influence is exerted through the communist device of thought control (controlling, in various degrees, the thinking of many Americans). The communists quickly accuse anybody who disagrees with them of being guilty of thought control; it is a favorite communist expression. Yet this same technique, applied in varying degrees to different groups of our population, is the key to communist strength in America today.

82 OK

The Party's objective is to drive a wedge, however slight, into as many minds as possible. That is why, in every conceivable way, communists try to poison our thinking about the issues of the day; social reforms, peace, politics, veterans', women's and youth problems. The more people they can influence, the stronger they will be.

82 OK

Top Party officials have a definite assignment: to capture positions of power. They are the Party's front-line commanders. Communism is at war with America. The United States is a vast battlefield. A school, a labor union, a civic group, a government official, a private citizen--all are important in the neverending struggle for power.

82 OK

V. b. 1. "OPEN" PARTY MEMBERS

"The area of highest thought control, which is the core of communist strength, is the Party membership. These individuals, after indoctrination, become full-fledged revolutionaries, pledged to stick with the Party at all times. 83 OK

Normally they make no effort to conceal their membership. They may be high-ranking officials, such as a state chairman, a section organizer, a club chairman, an educational director, or mere rank-and-file members. They are enrolled, pay dues, and accept Party discipline.

The Party member must be completely obedient; that is the hallmark of Party life. The constitution of the Communist Party, USA, sets forth specifically this definition of a full-fledged member:

A Party member shall accept the Party program as determined by the Constitution and conventions of the Party, belong to a Party club and pay dues.

V. b. 2. CONCEALED PARTY MEMBERS

"Another area dominated by communist thought control consists of the concealed communist, the individual who, though accepting Party discipline, does not wish his affiliation to be publicly known. These two areas, open and concealed members, in fact, are closely related, often interchanging and always cooperating with each other. The concealed communist, because he is not known as a communist, can often advance the Party's cause among people and in organizations where an open member would be scorned. 85 OK 86 OK

The number of concealed communists is high. They vary in degree of concealment. Some are concealed from the public and are not openly identified as communists. Others are concealed even from the membership, and a few are so deeply hidden that only top leaders know their identity. Usually the more prominent the individual, the more concealed he must be. 87 OK

Concealed communists are found in all fields. They may be enrolled members, although secretly and usually under an alias or assumed name; or their names may never appear on official rolls. It does not matter. They are viewed by Party leaders, as members. They are equally as dangerous as the open member, if not more so. They are difficult to identify and, being concealed, can operate freely in noncommunist groups. 88 OK

A physician, a lawyer, an educator, a personnel manager in a business firm, a television script writer--each may be a concealed communist of great value to the Party. Suppose that a

Party member is in hiding. He becomes ill. The doctor, a concealed communist, is called. He can be trusted. Or a study group is formed on a campus. The professor "guides" the discussion and subtly engenders communist doctrine. A personnel manager hires communist sympathizers, working them into key positions. Party influence increases, almost without anybody's knowing it. "

V. b. 3. FELLOW TRAVELERS

The third area in which communist thought control works is that of the fellow traveler and sympathizer. These two terms are distinct but related. The fellow traveler, while not a member, actively supports (travels with) the Party's program for a period of time. The sympathizer is more passive, sympathizing with the Party or individual members on specific issues, and may or may not give active aid. These individuals are not Party members, but, in some degree, have come under Party control. 8 OK

This control is sufficient to make them work willingly for the Party. Many consistently follow the Party line, even maintaining personal contacts with Communist Party officials. Others, the so-called "intellectuals," may never have attended a communist meeting and may know nothing about Party organization. Yet, because of the spell of communist thought control, they knowingly do the Party's work. Perhaps they have been influenced by Marxist writings or the professed aims of the Party on certain issues. In any case, deluded by communist propaganda, they desire to render active assistance. " 9 OK

V. b. 4. OPPORTUNISTS

"Another group that falls, on occasion, under communist thought control consists of opportunists, individuals who, if they can benefit personally, will knowingly support the Party in return for support or favors from it. Opportunists are cynical and self-seeking, not caring that by cooperating with the communists, even though temporarily, they are injuring the nation. 9 OK

In a large Midwestern city a noncommunist labor leader had aspirations to become president of a union council. A group of communists, opposed to the then president, decided that this labor leader could be controlled. They drafted him as a candidate and, of course, on the election slate placed also some Party members. The labor leader won the election, and so did the communists, because they gained a man over whom they had a hold and whom they could therefore expect to use. " 91 OK

V. b. 5. DUPES

"The final area is that of the dupe, or innocent victim, the individual who unknowingly is under communist thought control and does the work of the Party. A tragedy of the past generation in the United States is that so many persons, including high-ranking statesmen, public officials, educators, ministers of the gospel, professional men, have been duped into helping communism. Communist leaders have proclaimed that communism must be partly built with noncommunist hands, and this, to a large extent, is true. 97

Communist propaganda is tailored to attract noncommunists. Communism offers a bogus "spiritual appeal," a "Kingdom of God on earth." Its tactics and strategy are covered with attractive, appealing words, such as "freedom," "justice," and "equality." The communists claim they are working for a "better world," that they have the answer to discrimination, exploitation, and economic want. To fight for communism, they say, is to become part of the most sacred crusade in the history of man. 93

Many well-meaning citizens, attracted by these words and not seeing behind the communist intentions, have been swept into the communist thought-control net. Most are sincerely interested in improving society, and there are many ways in which our society can and should be improved. They are willing to devote their time, talents, and energies to a "sacred cause." That is how communist thought control works. If it can influence you on any matter, regardless of how minor, making you think favorably toward communism, it has gained. It has something to sell everyone.

"Fool the noncommunists!" That is the slogan. And, better still, make noncommunists fool each other! Encourage the support of as many dupes as possible. These individuals see only the exterior, or false face, of communism. They are never shown the inside, the real communism, the terror, injustice, and slavery. Time after time, in almost unbelievable fashion, victims, somehow or other under communist thought control, do communism's work: signing communist election petitions, contributing time or money to communist fronts, issuing statements in support of communist-sponsored campaigns. 94

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V. c. THE CURRENT COMMUNIST LINE INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:

1. Repeal or weaken the anti-Communist legislation on the books, especially the Smith Act, the Internal Security Act, and the Subversive Activities Control Act.
2. Discredit and hamper the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, the House Un-American Activities Committee, and State officials investigating Communism.
3. Weaken the effectiveness of the FBI and reveal its sources of information.
4. Destroy the federal security system.
5. Recognize Red China and admit her to the United Nations.
6. Oppose the possibility of the United States' breaking off diplomatic relations with Soviet Russia.
7. Enlarge East-West trade, especially in items in short supply behind the Iron Curtain.
8. Revive the idea that the Communist Party is just another political party.

(10)

V. d. INFILTRATION TECHNIQUES

MR. HOOVER warned that the Party is making "diligent efforts... to infiltrate Negro and labor groups so as to create agitation and confusion. In recent months, the railroad industry has been singled out as one of the primary targets for Communist penetration." In an article appearing in the March 1954 issue of The American Legion Magazine, Director HOOVER declared "almost all Communist Party activity is being carried on in a disguised manner." According to his article, "many of the top leaders and most trusted members of the Party have gone underground, and the rank-and-file membership carry on Party activities through Communist-front organizations and even through infiltrating legitimate organizations. For example, under Party instructions they have joined Parent-Teacher Associations, church, civic and similar groups in which you would not expect to find them. They are transferred to different sections of the country where they assume fictitious names and backgrounds and infiltrate unsuspecting groups and right-led labor unions in order to further the Communist program. Therefore, it will be increasingly difficult for unsuspecting citizens to detect Communist influence in organizational activities."

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R 3

The Communist organizer carefully selects those upon whom he will lavish his attention. We sometimes think that poor conditions breed Communists---they do not. Mere hunger and cold will not make a comrade. Millions of hungry people are not desperate; they are reconciled to their condition by inertia

or culture or lack of hope. However, in all groups there is always a minor number of "constructive thinkers." One finds these in schools, in business, in mobs, in the jungle, and in the city streets. These natural leaders whom the rank-and-file will follow are found by processes easily learned by anyone interested in mass psychology. The Communists are past-masters in learning how to separate these few from the "flock". Once the selection has been made, the approach begins.

VI. HOW CAN WE COMBAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM?

A. AT THE GOVERNMENT LEVEL.

1. We must develop a clear sense of national purpose, and act on it, not defensively but positively in the sure knowledge of our convictions.

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2. The maintenance of military and nuclear strength is only the beginning of the effort--and, perhaps, in the long run the least decisive of the means of waging our own war for survival.
3. There must be constant and continuous disclosure of the facts about Communism and Communist activity here and abroad -- a work to which the Un-American Activities Committee is dedicated.
4. There must be strengthening of laws, of law enforcement and of judicial decisions which recognizes and sustains the right and duty of government and freedom to fight successfully for survival.
5. There must be more support of legislative committees in this field, of the FBI, of all intelligence services upon which both the government and the American people must rely for the facts and for the "common defense."
6. There must be a renewed dedication to the constitutional principles of a government of limited, diffused and well-controlled powers in our own country.
7. There must be "firmness in the right" with respect to principles which cannot be surrendered, compromised or frittered away by a philosophy which, in General Nathan Twining's words says, "we had better be Red than be dead," or by a policy of appeasement and piecemeal capitulation.

8. Finally, there must be a renewed awareness of a solemn truth spoken not by a preacher, or an educator, or a philosopher, but by a great American general who said, "it must be of the spirit, if we are to save the flesh."

B. AT THE BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL LEVEL.

- (4) Communists are spending millions every year to undermine and, whenever possible, to destroy American business operations abroad. Their methods, based on years of experience, are shrewd, mostly under cover of front organizations, and, too frequently, effective. Particularly effective are their efforts to use nationalist groups to carry the ball for them. The Communists provide the ball in the form of pamphlets, rumors, infiltrators, and every other means at their disposal. Material expropriation of American business is their ultimate goal.

If capitalistic business will not engage in this battle for understanding of men, it may well lose its very all. If it really attempts to carry abroad its message of profit combined with service, it will find a ready response, one which the government alone can never obtain. If business will embark upon an educational program within its own organizations, if individual businessmen will go the extra mile, then modern capitalism will have a chance to be welcomed throughout the world. Men around the planet are all motivated by the same basic impulses. The material needs for food, raiment, housing, and health may or may not be provided under a dictatorship; but in the field of the spirit, presentday capitalism has a rare opportunity to serve mankind and provide him with the opportunity to be appreciated, to participate, to belong, to have security of person and property, to have freedom of belief and worship, and have the love and respect of his fellow-man. Never in the history of man have these ineradicable desires been fulfilled until the advent of our new humanistic concept. While not perfect, it is a closer approximation than ever before. What was said by the soap-box orator a generation ago, is now an accomplished fact. To export the "show-how" of this new world is the task of the private businessman; otherwise, he is derelict in his responsibilities to his family, his country, and mankind.

Our system of capitalism can most effectively be explained by those who are using it, know it from experience, and know of its value to man as an individual. Otherwise, our modern capitalism will be completely misunderstood by people abroad whose only prior experience has been with the "exploitive capitalism" of the nineteenth century, with local money-lenders, and capitalists who have never learned the value of responsibility to the public in the use of capital, or with those relatively few American companies that are still inclined to follow the easy trail of mere exploitation.

Every company operating overseas, by sending abroad only personnel who have been trained in the fundamentals of American capitalism and are capable of communicating them, has the opportunity to further the acceptance of these concepts by men and women in other parts of the world to use in their own way, in their own business and at their own discretion. A few experiments have been made in this direction -- seminars of company personnel at home and abroad have been highly successful.

Collective bargaining, we have learned, can exist only in the environment of political freedom. Where there is no individual liberty, there is no free trade-union movement either. Every dictator, from left to right, as a first step in the consolidation of power has sought to destroy free trade unions. And so we are dedicated to freedom, not only political but also economic, through a system of private enterprise. We believe in free competition. The American private-enterprise system, despite some defects, has achieved far greater results for wage earners than any other social system in history.

C. AT THE COMMUNITY LEVEL.

- (5) Be on the alert for Communist sympathizers in your community, especially those who can mold youth or public opinion

Be as cautious in sponsoring movements as you would be in signing a business contract. Look before you sign or join.

Find out from reputable sources, such as Counterattack, Alert, or the American Legion about Communist sympathizers in the entertainment field. When sure of the facts protest to sponsors about such employment.

Identify public officials and policies displaying softness towards Communism. Demand a more patriotic attitude.

Urge bookstores not to feature books which aid Communism, even though their authors may not be Party members.

Ask opinion-influencing media, such as newspapers, magazines, and radio, to carry useful material on Communism. Praise them when they do so.

Support organizations which are fighting Communist infiltration. Suggest that schools give students practice in parliamentary law and practice, so that these students can run their organizations and papers without Communist infiltration.

Be alert regarding Communist efforts to promote racial or religious bigotry or to infiltrate minority groups.

Report evidence of espionage and sabotage to the F.B.I.

Urge that schools and universities teach facts about Communism.

Give and get financial support for competent private groups fighting Communism.

D. AT THE INDIVIDUAL AMERICAN CITIZEN LEVEL,

"(10) While their motives are different, communists and criminals have many things in common -- basically their actions spring from an utter contempt for the true principles of citizenship as expressed in a society based on law and order. WUC P9

"This contempt is nourished in America by the moral and physical weakness of some of our citizens. There are all too many in the United States who believe in surrendering a principle of morality to the illusions of expediency. Where weakness prevails -- fear takes over -- and fear can cause a citizen to evade his duty. WUC 9a

"The rule of fear is the rule of tyrants. This is true whether it be a Communist dictator or a criminal overlord. There is no basic moral difference in the tactics they use. The iron fist of the Communist tyrant is often concealed by the velvet glove of so-called "peaceful coexistence." The machine gun of the criminal overlord is also frequently hidden by the cloak of apparent respectability. WUC P10

"The strength of our Nation lies in the hearts, minds and souls of all of us. As the nuclear age progresses, we will be faced with problems even greater than those that confront us today. We must firmly resolve to inspire, especially in our youth, a strong faith in the moral and spiritual foundations of our Nation. WUC P11

"If we can We should instill into our young people the spirit of patriotism -- respect for the rights of others, interest in our Government and love of decency -- and the best way to teach these principles to our sons and daughters is to lead the way ourselves and to remember that young people will emulate that which impresses them most. WUC P11

"We must teach our youth that although a man may be wealthy in the world's goods, he may be a pauper in integrity. WUC P11

"If we imbue our youth with reverence for their country and for freedom's symbols and if we teach them through our own actions that their Nation should be in their hearts second only to God, then -- and only then -- we will have developed citizens who will never be engulfed in the quicksands of crime and Communism. WUC 12

Communism is a materialistic, enslaving atheistic evil. It is impossible to compromise with that evil or with those who knowingly support it, directly or indirectly.

Communism and belief in God cannot peacefully coexist because God's truth is Communism's mortal enemy. Communists and Communism are hostile to God. It is a battle between the forces of God and the forces of evil in which there can be no truce.

Here are seven basic points that every American citizen should adopt in the fight against communism:

A-lert yourself to the true nature of Communism.

M-ake civic programs for social improvements your business.

E-xercise your right to vote; elect representatives of integrity.

R-espect human -- Communism and individual rights cannot co-exist.

I-nform yourself, know your country -- its history, traditions, and heritage.

C-ombat public apathy toward Communism -- indifference can be fatal when national survival is at stake.

A-ttach bigotry and prejudice wherever they appear; justice for all is the bulwark of democracy.

KNOW YOUR ENEMY

- (5) Subscribe to a good newsletter or magazine specializing on Communist exposure which gives facts and suggestions on Communism.

Read one or more books on Communism each month.

See that books and periodicals exposing Communism are in school and public libraries.

Bring good lecturers to your community.

Ask opinion-influencing media, such as newspapers, magazines, and radio, to carry useful material on Communism. Praise them when they do so.

Be sure that your local bookstores feature good books exposing Communism.

Be on the alert for Communist sympathizers in your community, especially those who can mold youth or public opinion. . . .

Be as cautious in sponsoring movements as you would be in signing a business contract. Look before you sign or join.

Find out from reputable sources, such as Counterattack, Alert, or the American Legion about Communist sympathizers in the entertainment field. When sure of the facts protest to sponsors about such employment.

Identify public officials and policies displaying softness towards Communism. Demand a more patriotic attitude.

Ask questions before you send your children to a college or university. Avoid schools which tolerate pro-Communist professors. Bring this subject up at alumni meetings. Find out what is being taught in schools you support.

Have the courage to act in face of possible smears and slander from Communist sympathizers. Support patriotic ex-Communists who cooperate with the F.B.I.

Be alert regarding Communist efforts to promote racial or religious bigotry or to infiltrate minority groups.

Check "peace" groups. Do they take the stand that Russia is always right and we are always wrong? . . . Communists are also promoting appeasement in the guise of peace.

Never use the term "Communist" loosely or inaccurately. Misuse of the term only gains friends for Communism.

Consider anti-Communist action as your personal responsibility. What is everybody's business is often never done. But organized efforts can be more effective and efficient.

Urge that schools and universities teach facts about Communism.

Take a strong and informed interest in American foreign policy.

Publicize activities of Communist fronts in your community. Be sure of your facts. Get advice on libel.

Get the habit of writing to newspapers, magazines, and public officials to protest aid to Communism. Praise sound anti-Communist moves. Write at once: delayed letters are rarely written.

Demand enforcement of existing laws designed to control Communism.

There must be increased interest and activity in all areas of citizenship, and increased dedication to the general welfare rather than to self-interest and the short-sighted and selfish demands of pressure groups and blocs.

There must be increased self-discipline in all segments of our society and a recognition that every right is matched with a corresponding obligation and responsibility.

* * * * *

The battle of the twentieth century is not for political loyalty alone; it is a competition to fulfill men's hopes for a better economic life -- something new in war. We have left it very largely to the government, not realizing that this is the battle of all our people and the Communists move on all fronts at once. We, however, having reserved certain powers for the free individual, sometimes forget that each of us has a corresponding responsibility within a responsible society.

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Communism is a new kind of an enemy, engaged in a new kind of war, seeking a new kind of total victory. We have called it "The Protracted Conflict." It is the victory of Totalitarianism -- of ruthlessness which will liquidate not only our institutions and our freedoms but the lives of millions of Americans and other free people in the world. With graphic demonstration of that kind of physical liquidation a scant 100 miles from our shore in Cuba, it ought ultimately to begin to dawn upon us as to what the victory of Communist Socialism involves for us.

Against this new enemy, engaged in this new warfare, seeking this new total victory we must wage increasing conflict.

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